ZOOID PICTURES LIMITED

LINTON HOUSE, 39-51 HIGHGATE ROAD, LONDON NW5



1 R S TEL: +44 20 7267 9990 FAX: +44 20 428 9991 MOBILE: 07785 355 368 ISDN: +44 20 7263 1259 EMAIL: PICTURES@ZOOID.CO.UK URL: WWW.ZOOID.CO.UK

COMPANY NO. 1835587 VAT No. 396 5536 05



COPYRIGHT – woops?!?

What's this all about?

Recent legal rulings have clarified (and muddied) when you can

- a) include copyright content as 'incidental'
- b) include content as not being an 'artistic work'

The Intellectual Property Organisation has, however, recently provided a modicum of guidance.

Why should I care?

a) if your photo includes '*incidentally*' / by chance a copyright object (eg. a Claris Cliff teapot), you need to clear the Third Party Rights UNLESS that teapot forms only a small element of the image and is not a substantive part of the subject of the image.

The same goes for music playing in the background of a scene in a bar: a vox pop news interview might include the music as incidental inclusion, without clearing Third Party Rights. A similar scene recorded on a closed set must clear the additional rights.

b) if the above tea pot might be deemed to contain no "*artistic craftsmanship*" (ie. neither requiring special skill in its production, nor conceivable as a work of art), then no Third Party Rights need be cleared in a photograph of it. The IPO suggests that a mass-produced items casts doubt on its artistic craftsmanship.

Conclusion

Considerations of what constitutes either 'incidental use' or an 'artistic work' are fraught with subjectivity and neither the courts nor case law provide conclusive guidance, so Clients need to proceed with caution in both matters. In the UK, copyright in industrially-produced work is in any case limited to 25 years, rather than the standard life of author plus 70 years. Zooid continues to provide Clients with such advice whenever the need arises.

Richard Philpott - ZOOID PICTURES LIMITED

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Please call me on +44 20 7267 9990 if you would like to discuss any of the above

